Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022



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Contents

Independent Auditor's Report	3-4
Financial Statements	
Statements of Financial Position as of June 30, 2024 and 2023	6
Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets for the Years Ended June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022	7
Statements of Functional Expenses for the Years Ended June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022	8-10
Statements of Cash Flows for the Years Ended June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022	11
Notes to Financial Statements	12-18



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Independent Auditor's Report

The Board of Directors Christian Reformed Church Loan Fund, Inc. - U.S. Grand Rapids, Michigan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Christian Reformed Church Loan Fund, Inc. - U.S. (the Fund), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for each of the three years ended June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Christian Reformed Church Loan Fund, Inc. - U.S. as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for each of the three years ended June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Fund and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

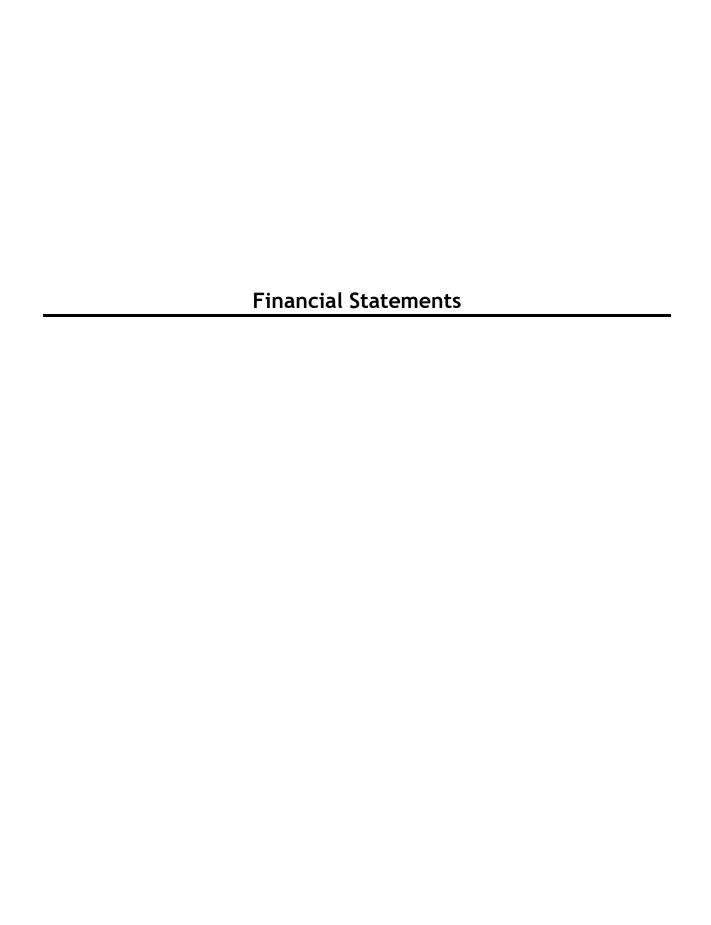
In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of
 expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control. Accordingly, no
 such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

BPO USA, P.C.

August 29, 2024



Statements of Financial Position

June 30,	2024	2023
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,503,264	\$ 7,481,890
Investments (Notes 4 and 5) Accrued interest receivable	4,193,484 45,766	- 82,336
Loans receivable - net of allowance for credit losses of \$100,073 and \$200,073 as of June 30, 2024 and 2023,	43,700	02,330
respectively (Note 6)	9,968,557	9,931,041
Total Assets	\$ 15,711,071	\$ 17,495,267
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities		
Certificates payable (Note 7)	\$ 9,379,019	\$ 11,499,071
Commitment fees payable Accrued interest payable	19,864 27,075	- 45,729
Payable to Christian Reformed Church in North America	39,775	-
Total Liabilities	9,465,733	11,544,800
Net Assets		
Without donor restrictions: Undesignated	5,595,338	5,616,303
Designated by board (Note 2)	650,000	334,164
Total Net Assets	6,245,338	5,950,467
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 15,711,071	\$ 17,495,267

Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets

Year ended June 30,	2024	2023	2022
Revenues Interest income on loans receivable Investment return, net Other income	\$ 562,669 204,898 4,701	\$ 550,153 - 788	\$ 714,768 - 2,919
Total Revenues	772,268	550,941	717,687
Expenses Program services: Interest on certificates payable	245,496	261,343	320,757
Supporting services: Management and general Fundraising	206,514 25,387	(53,020) 70,246	382,639 24,143
Total Supporting Services	231,901	17,226	406,782
Total Expenses	477,397	278,569	727,539
Change in Net Assets	294,871	272,372	(9,852)
Net Assets, beginning of year	5,950,467	5,678,095	5,687,947
Net Assets, end of year	\$ 6,245,338	\$ 5,950,467	\$ 5,678,095

Statements of Functional Expenses

Year ended June 30, 2024

	Prog	ram Services	Supporting Services						
		Interest on Certificates Payable	Management and General		Fundraising		Total Supporting Services		Total
Marketing and public relations	\$	-	\$ -	\$	25,387	\$	25,387	\$	25,387
Financial services		-	121,000		-		121,000		121,000
Interest		245,496	-		-		-		245,496
Professional and registration fees		-	107,803		-		107,803		107,803
Maintenance and building services		-	30,960		-		30,960		30,960
Personnel		-	4,433		-		4,433		4,433
Business insurance		-	30,484		-		30,484		30,484
Bad debt recovery		-	(100,000)		-		(100,000)		(100,000)
Staff development		-	268		-		268		268
Other		-	11,566		-		11,566		11,566
Total	\$	245,496	\$ 206,514	\$	25,387	\$	231,901	\$	477,397

Statements of Functional Expenses

Year ended June 30, 2023

	Program Services			Supporting Services						
		Interest on Certificates Payable		Management and General		Fundraising		Total Supporting Services		Total
Marketing and public relations	\$	-	\$	-	\$	70,246	\$	70,246	\$	70,246
Financial services		-		31,653		· -		31,653		31,653
Interest		261,343		-		-		-		261,343
Professional and registration fees		-		65,832		-		65,832		65,832
Maintenance and building services		-		2,404		-		2,404		2,404
Personnel		-		8,040		-		8,040		8,040
Business insurance		-		37,857		-		37,857		37,857
Bad debt recovery		-		(200,000)		-		(200,000)		(200,000)
Other		-		1,194		-		1,194		1,194
Total	\$	261,343	\$	(53,020)	\$	70,246	\$	17,226	\$	278,569

Statements of Functional Expenses

Year ended June 30, 2022

	Prog	ram Services	Supporting Services						
		Interest on Certificates Payable	Management and General		Fundraising		Total Supporting Services		Total
Marketing and public relations	\$	-	\$ -	\$	24,143	\$	24,143	\$	24,143
Financial services		-	234,623		-		234,623		234,623
Depreciation		-	1,659		-		1,659		1,659
Interest		320,757	-		-		-		320,757
Professional and registration fees		-	16,656		-		16,656		16,656
Maintenance and building services		-	23,583		-		23,583		23,583
Personnel		-	47,466		-		47,466		47,466
Business insurance		-	23,038		-		23,038		23,038
Informational services		-	14,959		-		14,959		14,959
Other		-	20,655		-		20,655		20,655
Total	\$	320,757	\$ 382,639	\$	24,143	\$	406,782	\$	727,539

Statements of Cash Flows

Year ended June 30,	2024	2023	2022
Cash Flows from Operating Activities Change in net assets Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:	\$ 294,871	\$ 272,372	\$ (9,852)
Depreciation expense	-	-	1,659
Unrealized gain on investments Change in allowance for credit losses Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	(75,777) (100,000)	(200,000)	-
Accrued interest receivable	36,570	(19,488)	18,753
Commitment fees payable Accrued interest payable	19,864 (18,654)	- 8,937	- (7,752)
Due to Christian Reformed Church in North	(10,654)	0,737	(7,732)
America	39,775	-	-
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	196,649	61,821	2,808
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Purchase of investments	(4,117,707)	- (4 370 070)	(257.740)
Advances on loans receivable Collections on loans receivable	(1,621,253) 1,683,737	(1,379,979) 2,392,594	(257,718) 5,573,398
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities	(4,055,223)	1,012,615	5,315,680
Cash Flows from Financing Activities			
Issuances of certificates payable	1,579,145	299,394	532,508
Redemptions of certificates payable	(3,699,197)	(3,155,159)	(1,786,822)
Net Cash Used in Financing Activities	(2,120,052)	(2,855,765)	(1,254,314)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(5,978,626)	(1,781,329)	4,064,174
Cash and Cash Equivalents, beginning of year	7,481,890	9,263,219	5,199,045
Cash and Cash Equivalents, end of year	\$ 1,503,264	\$ 7,481,890	\$ 9,263,219
Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flow Information Cash paid for interest Interest expense reinvested in certificates payable	\$ 5,481 224,087	\$ 5,886 270,280	\$ 5,001 328,509

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Organization

The purpose of the Christian Reformed Church Loan Fund, Inc. - U.S. (the Fund), a nonprofit corporation, is to assist congregations of the Christian Reformed Church in North America (CRCNA) in financing capital expansion projects. To accomplish this, the Fund grants loans, up to certain limits, for land and other capital expenditures to churches in the United States of America. Loan recipients are charged interest at rates sufficient to cover the Fund's cost of borrowing and operating expenses.

The Fund operates from office facilities provided by CRCNA.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

Net assets of the Fund and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions - These represent resources that are not restricted by donor-imposed stipulations. They are available for the support of all organizational operations and services.

Net Assets with Donor Restrictions - These represent resources with donor stipulations that limit the use of donated assets. When a donor restriction expires—that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends, or purpose restriction is accomplished—net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities and changes in net assets as net assets released from restrictions.

As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Fund has no net assets with donor restrictions; however, the Board of Directors has designated \$650,000 and \$334,164, respectively, of net assets without donor restrictions for any future credit losses in excess of the allowance amount.

Revenues and investment income are reported as follows:

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions, unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation. Net assets with donor restrictions contributions whose restrictions are satisfied in the same year in which the contribution revenue is recorded are reported as unrestricted contributions.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect amounts reported therein. Due to the inherent uncertainty involved in making estimates, actual results reported in future periods may differ from those estimates.

Notes to Financial Statements

Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through August 29, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Based on evaluation, there were no matters identified that had a significant impact on the financial statements as presented.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. The Fund does not allocate management and general costs among program services. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function.

Income Taxes

The Fund is included in the CRCNA group exemptions as an organization described under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), exempt from taxation under Section 501(a). Contributions to the Fund are deductible for federal tax purposes.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of 12 months or less at the date of purchase.

Investments

Investments are carried at fair value, as determined by quoted market prices and other measurement inputs. See Notes 4 and 5 for additional disclosures on investments.

Concentrations of Credit Risk

The Fund maintains its cash in various bank and brokerage accounts managed by CRCNA and does not consider there to be a significant credit risk arising from deposits in excess of federally insured limits.

The risk associated with making many large loans is managed by limiting the size of each secured loan to \$1,500,000 or 6% of total assets. A loan may exceed \$1,500,000 only if members of the church invest in investment certificates with a minimum term of three years and in an amount at least equal to the amount by which the loan exceeds \$1,500,000. The total amount of all unsecured loans shall not exceed 10% of the total outstanding loans of the Fund (see Note 4). There were no loans with a balance over \$1,500,000 as of June 30, 2024 or 2023, although there was one loan in excess of 6% of total assets as of June 30, 2024.

Loans

Loans that management has the intent and ability to hold for the foreseeable future, or until maturity or payoff, are reported at the principal balance outstanding, net of an allowance for credit losses.

Notes to Financial Statements

The loan portfolio is segmented into standard loans and construction loans, both of which are secured by a mortgage on the property. The Fund also makes unsecured loans for capital improvements or repairs to existing church-owned buildings. Construction loans are loans in the construction stage and are not completed to the point where permanent occupancy is permitted.

The Fund considers a loan impaired when, based on current information and events, it is probable that the Fund will be unable to collect the scheduled payments of principal or interest when due according to the contractual terms of the original loan agreement.

Interest Income

Interest income is recognized and accrued on loans receivable when earned. Interest income on impaired loans is recognized only when interest payments are received.

Investment Return, Net

Net investment return consists of interest and dividends, realized and unrealized gains and losses, and other investment charges and fees.

Allowance for Credit Losses

The allowance for credit losses is increased by a provision for losses charged to expense and reduced by loans charged off, net of recoveries. The allowance is maintained at a level considered adequate to provide for probable incurred credit losses based on management's evaluation of the anticipated impact on the loan portfolio of current economic conditions, past loan experience, probable future losses on loans to specific borrowers, the financial condition of the borrower, the value of underlying collateral, and other pertinent factors that management believes require current recognition in estimating probable credit losses. Specific reserves are established for any impaired loan for which the recorded investment in the loan exceeds the fair value of the loan, less estimated costs to sell. During the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Fund decreased the allowance by \$100,000 and \$200,000, respectively, and there were no charge-offs or recoveries in the year ended June 30, 2022.

Fair Value Measurements

Recorded book value approximates fair value for all financial instruments within the Fund.

New Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-13, Financial Instruments - Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments. The guidance is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2022. The Fund adopted ASU 2016-13 on July 1, 2023. This ASU requires financial assets measured at amortized cost basis to be presented at the net amount expected to be collected. The measurement of expected credit losses is based on relevant information about past events, including historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts that affect the collectability of the reported amount. The adoption did not have a material effect on the financial statements and related disclosures.

Notes to Financial Statements

3. Liquidity

The Fund's financial assets available within one year of the statements of financial position dates for general expenditures are as follows:

June 30,	2024		2023
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,503,264	\$	7,481,890
Investments	4,193,484	-	· · · -
Accrued interest receivable	45,766		82,336
Current portion of loans receivable	40,300		-
Total	\$ 5,782,814	\$	7,564,226

As part of the Fund's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due.

4. Investments

Investment Risk

The Fund invests in various securities, including government bonds and corporate bonds. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term, and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of financial position.

June 30, 2024	
Investments held by the Fund: Government bonds Corporate bonds	\$ 2,733,550 1,459,934
Total Investments	\$ 4,193,484

Total investment income of \$204,898 for the year ended June 30, 2024, represented a net unrealized gain of \$75,777 and interest income of \$129,121.

5. Fair Value Measurements

In accordance with the FASB standard relating to fair value measurements, the Fund classifies its investments into Level 1, which refers to securities valued using quoted prices from active markets for identical assets; Level 2, which refers to securities not traded on an active market but for which observable market inputs are readily available; and Level 3, which refers to securities valued based on significant unobservable inputs. The valuation technique utilized by the Fund for its Level 2 investments is the market approach, which uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets. Assets and liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Notes to Financial Statements

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, a summary of the Fund's investments measured at estimated fair value on a recurring basis:

June 30, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Government bonds Corporate bonds	\$ 2,733,550	\$ - 1,459,934	\$ -	\$ 2,733,550 1,459,934
Investments, at fair value	\$ 2,733,550	\$ 1,459,934	\$ -	\$ 4,193,484

6. Loans Receivable

The components of loans receivable by class, net, are as follows:

June 30,	2024	2023
Commercial real estate loans:		
Secured loans	\$ 9,468,458	\$ 9,505,353
Unsecured loans	600,172	625,761
Allowance for credit losses	(100,073)	(200,073)
Loans Receivable, Net	\$ 9,968,557	\$ 9,931,041

The allowance for credit losses relates solely to standard loans, and these loans have been evaluated for impairment.

Loans receivable at June 30, 2024 bear interest at predominantly adjustable interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 6.75% and mature in various amounts through 2043. Substantially all loans receivable are secured by first or second real estate mortgages.

Maturities on loans receivable at June 30, 2024 are summarized as follows:

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2025	\$ 40,300
2026	-
2027	29,500
2028	1,124,100
2029	179,500
Thereafter	8,695,230
Total	\$ 10,068,630

A summary of current and past-due loans is as follows:

June 30, 2024

	Current	3	80-59 Days	60	0-89 Days	90+ Days	Total
Standard	\$ 10,065,338	\$	3,292	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 10,068,630

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

	Current	30-	59 Days	60-8	39 Days	90+ Days	Total
Standard	\$ 10,117,889	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 13,225	\$ 10,131,114

There was one restructured loan at June 30, 2024 with a balance of \$440,182 and no restructured loans at June 30, 2023. This restructured loan had a specific allowance of \$0 recorded as of June 30, 2024 and 2023. The subject loan was not included in non-performing loans, as it was considered probable that all contractual principal and interest due under the restructured terms would be collected.

7. Certificates Payable

Certificates payable are issued under certificate offerings either registered or exempt from registration in the states where the certificates are offered. The certificates are initially offered in minimum denominations of \$1,000 or \$5,000, depending on the type of certificate, and may be issued by the Fund at any time. Interest is paid monthly or quarterly, depending on the amount invested, and may be reinvested by the certificate holder at an annual percentage yield (predominately fixed) ranging from 3.00% to 4.00% at June 30, 2024 (weighted average at June 30, 2024 and 2023 of 2.86% and 2.31%, respectively). Principal amounts are due at maturity or upon demand, depending on the type of certificate.

Maturities on outstanding certificates at June 30, 2024 are summarized as follows:

Year ending June 30,

Flex certificates, payable on demand 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029	\$ 1,953,953 4,068,200 1,380,400 679,600 435,900 860,966
Total	\$ 9,379,019

In 2024 and 2023, the Fund had certificates payable renewed at maturity in the amount of approximately \$3,135,000 and \$2,719,000, respectively.

8. Commitments

At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Fund had outstanding commitments and approved loans aggregating \$1,797,525 and \$1,500,000, respectively, which will be disbursed as they are requested by the churches.

Notes to Financial Statements

9. Transactions with Other Christian Reformed Church Entities and Related Parties

During the years ended June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022, the Fund incurred charges of approximately \$121,000, \$32,000, and \$235,000, respectively, from CRCNA for support charges related to the consolidated financial services function.

Certificates payable include \$0 and \$10,299 at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, due to certain directors, officers, and employees of the Fund.